

Write a bibliography

APA style

(7th edition)

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At emlyon, we recommend the use of APA citation style. This style follows the author/date standard.

You will find here below:

- 1° a table that can help you build citation references in APA style
- 2° an example of bibliography (reference list) presented in APA style
- 3° examples of images and illustration citations

1° Table for building citation references in APA style 7th edition.

Type of document		Citation format in the list of references
Scholarly article	Paper	Last name, F. (year). Title of the article. <i>Title of the revue, volume</i> (number), start page-end page.
	Digital	Last name, F. (year). Title of the article. <i>Title of the revue, volume</i> (number), start page-end page. URL or DOI
Book	Paper	Last name, F. (year). <i>Title of the book</i> (edition, volume). Publishing house.
	Digital	Last name, F. (year). <i>Title of the book</i> (edition, volume). URL or DOI
Book chapter (only when the chapters are written by different authors)	Paper	Last name, F. (year). Title of the chapter. In F. Last name. (dir.), <i>Title of the book</i> (edition, volume, start page-end page). Publishing house.
	Digital	Last name, F. (year). Title of the chapter. In F. Last name (dir.), <i>Title of the book</i> (edition, volume, start page-end page). URL or DOI
Press article (newspapers and magazines)	Paper	Last name, F. (year, publication date). Title of the article. <i>Title of the journal, pages</i> .
	Digital	Last name, F. (year, publication date). Title of the article. <i>Title of the journal</i> . URL
Dictionary and encyclopaedia	With authors	Last name, F. (year). Title of the entry. In F. Last name (dir.), <i>Title of the document</i> (volume, start page-end page). Editor. or URL
	Anonymous	Title of the entry. (year). In F. Last name (dir.), <i>Title of the document</i> (volume, start page-end page). Editor. or URL
Dissertation and thesis	Paper	Last name, F. (year). <i>Title</i> [Unpublished Master thesis or Unpublished PhD]. University.
	Digital	Last name, F. (year). <i>Title</i> [Unpublished Master thesis or Unpublished PhD, University]. Database or Archive. URL
Market reports		Name of the publisher. (year). <i>Title</i> . URL
Company profile		Editor. (date). <i>Company Name</i> . [Company profile]. Retrieved on date of retrieval, from URL
Dataset		Author/Data Collector. (date). <i>Title of data set</i> . [Dataset]. Publisher name or source of data. Retrieved on date of retrieval, from URL.
Museum Artefact/Collections		Last name, F. (year). <i>Title of the work</i> [Format or support]. Museum name. Place. URL or Museum, Location.

Personal Webpage	Last name, F. (year, date). <i>Title of the page</i> . URL
Autonomous video on the Web	Last name, F. [Pseudonym]. (year, date). <i>Title of the video</i> [Online video]. URL
Autonomous PDF on the Web	Last name, F. (year). <i>Title of the document</i> . URL
Blog post	Last name, F. (year, date). Title of the post. <i>Title of the blog</i> . URL
Wikipedia and other wikis	Entry title. (year, date). In <i>Wikipedia</i> . URL of the archived version
Tweet	Last name, F. (date). <i>First 20 words of the tweet</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. URL
Profile twitter	Last name, F. [@Profile] (s. d.). <i>Tweets</i> [Twitter profile]. Twitter. URL
Facebook post	Last name, F. (date). <i>First words of the post</i> [with pictures] [Facebook post]. Facebook. URL
Page Facebook	Last name, F. (s.d.). <i>Home</i> [Facebook Page]. Facebook. URL
Mobile application or computer software	Last name, F. (year). <i>Name of the software</i> (version) [software or mobile application]. Editor or Application Store. URL
Patent	Last name, F. (year). <i>Name of the patent</i> (Deposit number). Depository organization. URL
AI models*	Name of the AI creator. (date). <i>Name of the large language model</i> (version). [Large Language Model]. URL
▶ When there is more than one author, the names are separated by commas and an "&" is placed before the last one: Name, A., Name, B. & Name, C. ▶ A document without date is indicated (s. d.) instead of the year. You cannot simply omit a date. ▶ When there is a "double reference", the source cited is based on a primary source. Secondary citations are permitted, but the manual suggests using them parsimoniously. It also encourages consultation of the original source (and therefore the primary citation) whenever possible. The original source (i.e., the one that was not directly consulted) should be mentioned in the text but should not be included in the bibliography. Only the source that was consulted directly (i.e. the secondary source) should appear in the bibliography.	

* The use of artificial intelligences based on large language models (e.g. ChatGPT) in your school work **is not systematically authorized**. Refer to the instructions in your course or check with your teacher! If you are authorized, remember to:

- include in your work (in the "research methodology" section) an explanation on how and why you chose to use an AI,
- systematically indicate which parts of your work were written and inspired by an AI, citing the source (e.g. OpenAI, 2023),
- and reproduce in an appendix, if possible, the discussions and questions (prompts) submitted to the AI.

For APA recommendations, see: <https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/how-to-cite-chatgpt>

Type of document		Examples
Scholarly article	Paper	Poulot, M.-L. (2018). Fuir les États-Unis pour le Canada : lectures géographiques d'un refuge littéraire américain. <i>Études canadiennes</i> , 2018 (85), 143-163.
	Digital	Melançon, J., Cantin, C., Boutouchent, F. & Phipps, H. (2019). L'autochtonisation pour préparer un avenir commun. <i>Cahiers franco-canadiens de l'Ouest</i> , 31(1), 1-10. https://doi.org/10.7202/1059121ar
Book	Paper	Gagnon, A., Perrault, C. & Maisonneuve, H. (2019). <i>Guide des procédés d'écriture</i> (3 ^e éd.). ERPI.
	Digital	Lequesne, C. & Meijer, H. (2018). <i>La politique étrangère</i> . https://books-scholarsportal-info.uml.idm.oclc.org/en/upress/2018-06-02/1/9782760638945 .
Book Chapter (only when the chapters are written by different authors)	Paper	Malo, A. (2018). Apprendre en stage selon les différentes configurations de la situation de travail et de formation : une étude de cas. In P. Chaubet, M. Leroux, C. Masson, C. Gervais & A. Malo (dir.), <i>Apprendre et enseigner en contexte d'alternance</i> (p. 45-66). Presses de l'Université du Québec.
	Digital	Tremblay, M. (2017). Le système électoral et les comportements électoraux. In R. Pelletier & M. Tremblay (dir.), <i>Le parlementarisme canadien</i> (p. 123-152). https://books-scholarsportal-info.uml.idm.oclc.org/en/2017-10-25/1/9782763732 .
Press article (newspapers and magazines)	Paper	Normand, F. (2019, 18 May). Recherche collaborative : pour une innovation à valeur ajoutée. <i>Les Affaires</i> , 12-13.
	Digital	Magny, A. (2019, 25 May). Le cycle délicat du recyclage. <i>La Liberté</i> . https://www.la-liberte.ca/2019/05/25/le-cycle-delicat-du-recyclage/
Dictionary and encyclopaedia	With authors	Reid, M. (2015). Royal Tyrell Museum of Palaeontology. In <i>L'encyclopédie canadienne</i> . https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/fr/article/royal-tyrell .
	Anonymous	François 1 ^{er} . (1999). Dans J.-F. Sirinelli & D. Couty, <i>Dictionnaire de l'Histoire de France</i> (vol.1, p. 631-634). Armand Colin.
Dissertation and thesis	Digital	Deschaintres, E. (2018). <i>Analyse de la variabilité individuelle d'utilisation du transport en commun à l'aide de données de cartes à puce</i> [Master thesis, École Polytechnique de Montréal]. Proquest Dissertations Publishing. http://uml.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://search-proquest-com.uml.idm.oclc.org/docview/2187138859?accountid=14569
Market studies/ reports		Xerfi. (2018). <i>Airbus (company profile)</i> . https://learninghub.em-lyon.com/EXPLOITATION/Default/doc/XERFI/8XENT05/airbus-company-profile
Company profile		Orbis. (n.d). <i>Bausch + Lomb Corporation</i> . [Company profile]. Retrieved July 14, 2023, from https://em-lyon.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://orbis.bvdinfo.com/ip
Dataset		Bureau of Economic Analysis. (July 2, 2023). <i>Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product from the NIPA: Domestic Product and Income Database</i> . [Data set]. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration; Data Planet Statistical Datasets. Retrieved July 14, 2023,

	from https://doi.org/10.6068/DP18954C48C493
Museum Artefact/Collections	Fortin, M.-A. (1937-1938). <i>Neige de novembre</i> [painting]. Musée des beaux-arts de Montréal, Montréal, QC, Canada. https://www.mbam.qc.ca/collections/art-quebecois-et-canadien/#detail-25677
Personal Webpage	Université de Saint-Boniface. (s. d.). <i>Bibliothèque Alfred-Monnin</i> . https://ustboniface.ca/biblio
Autonomous video on the Web	Etherton, E. [Eli the Computer Guy]. (2010, 13 December). <i>Introduction to HTML Programming</i> [Online Video]. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fS7w-TXinPE
Autonomous PDF on the Web	Bibliothèque Alfred-Monnin. (s. d.). <i>Planifier sa recherche</i> . https://ustboniface.ca/biblio/file/Planifier-sa-recherche.pdf
Blog post	Bernard-Poulin, B. (2017, 21 February). Et pourquoi pas une escapade à Winnipeg? <i>Blogue de Béatrice</i> . https://bloguedebeatrice.com/escapade-a-winnipeg/
Wikipedia and other wikis	Lise Gaboury-Diallo. (2019, 31 May). In <i>Wikipedia</i> . https://fr.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lise_Gaboury-Diallo&oldid=167502013
Tweet	FPJQ [@FPJQ]. (2019, 17 November). <i>Retour sur les élections fédérales avec Lina Dib, Martin Forgues, Julie Marceau et Melanie Marquis, au congrès de la FPJQ</i> [attached image] [tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/FPJQ/status/1196081759546421250
Profile Twitter	Obama, B. [@BarackObama] (s. d.). Tweets [Profile Twitter]. Twitter. Accessed February 28, 2020 at https://twitter.com/BarackObama
Facebook Post	Suicide Action Montréal. (2018, 7 February). <i>C'est la Semaine nationale de la prévention du suicide #ParlerDuSuicide</i> [attached image] [statut Facebook]. Facebook. https://www.facebook.com/SuicideActionMontreal/posts/1574964279207187
Page Facebook	Ordre des psychoéducatrices et psychoéducateurs du Québec - OPPQ. (s. d.). <i>Accueil</i> [Page Facebook]. Facebook. Found on December 6, 2019 at https://www.facebook.com/ordrepsed/
Mobile application or computer software	Ellemberg, D. (2017). <i>CerveauSport</i> (version 2) [mobile application]. App Store. https://itunes.apple.com/app/id1211735305
Patent	Blauwhoff, R., Brunaux, Y., & Sivignon, S. (2016). Enhanced lower deck commercial cabins (U.S.Provisional Patent Application Ser. No. 62/378,957). U.S. Patent and Trademark Office. https://patents.google.com/patent/WO2018037268A1/en
AI models	OpenAI. (2023). <i>ChatGPT</i> (Mar 14 version) [Large language model]. https://chat.openai.com/chat

2° Example of bibliography (reference list) in APA style



A bibliography (reference list) is a structured list of bibliographical (citation) references. The APA style imposes a bibliography arranged in alphabetical order of authors' last name.

Bibliography:

Allen, T. (1974). *Vanishing wildlife of North America*. National Geographic Society.

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Tobias, R. (1991). Thurber, James. *Encyclopedia americana*. (p. 600). Scholastic Library Publishing.

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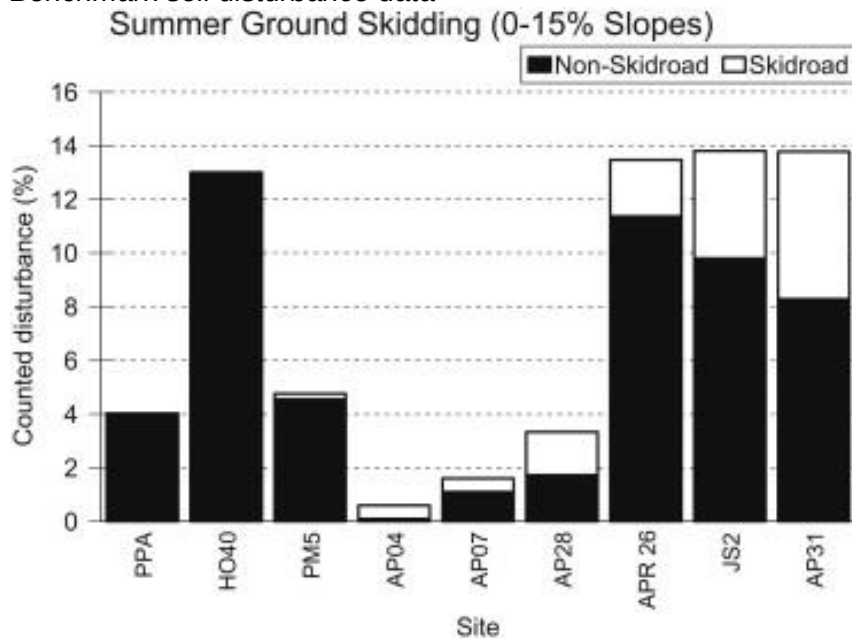
3°: Examples of image citations

As for the text citation, the APA style requires a double citation for the images and other visual material « borrowed » from other authors: in the body of the text and in the bibliography (reference list).

a) Copyrighted images from a journal (reproduced with permission)

In the body of the text: As you can see in fig. 1....

Figure 1
Benchmark soil disturbance data



Note: Dark bar is dispersed skidding and non-bladed trails; light bar is bladed trails components (cutbanks would be less than 30 cm, so not excavated and bladed under FPC definition). From "Soil disturbance concerns regarding the use of forest biomass as a source of energy: Examples from Pacific Northwestern North America" by M.P. Curran and S. W. Howes, 2011, *Biomass and bioenergy*, 35 (11), 4543 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2011.09.017>. Copyright 2011 by Elsevier. Reprinted with permission.

Bibliography:

Curran, M. P., & Howes, S. W. (2011). Soil disturbance concerns regarding the use of forest biomass as a source of energy: Examples from Pacific Northwestern North America. *Biomass and bioenergy*, 35(11), 4547-4556. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2011.09.017>

b) Images in the public domain, retrieved from a website

In the body of the text: As shown in fig. 1,

Figure 1

A bloom of nitrogen-fixing bacteria



Note: An important player in the nitrogen cycle, *Trichodesmium* makes a seasonal appearance off the northeast coast of Australia. From “A bloom of nitrogen-fixing bacteria”, by J. Stevens, 2019, NASA Earth Observatory. (<https://www.visibleearth.nasa.gov/images/145610/a-bloom-of-nitrogen-fixing-bacteria>). In the public domain.

Bibliography:

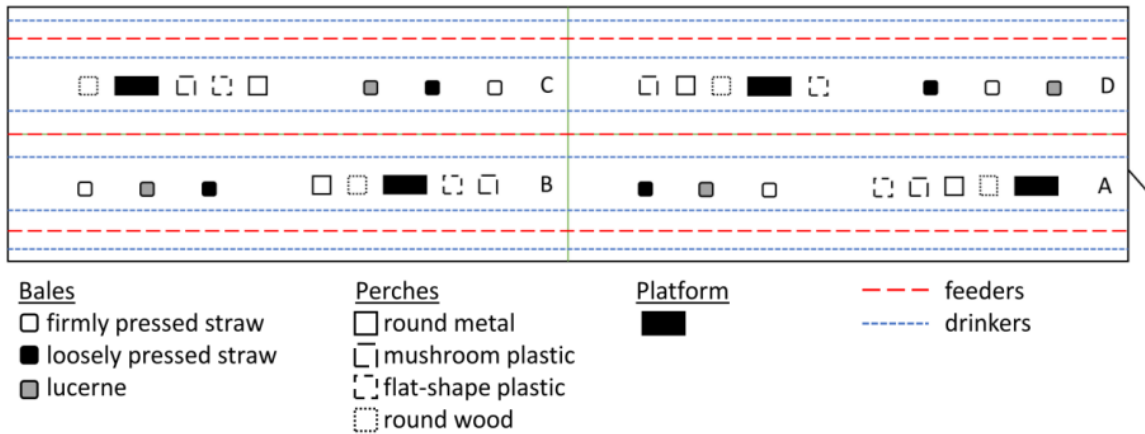
Stevens, J. (2019). *A Bloom of Nitrogen-Fixing Bacteria*. NASA Earth Observatory.

<https://www.visibleearth.nasa.gov/images/145610/a-bloom-of-nitrogen-fixing-bacteria>

c) Images with Creative Commons Licence, from a report

In the body of the text: As you can see in fig. 1...

Figure 1
Schematic Diagram of the Broiler House



Note: Schematic diagram of the broiler house, indicating the approximate position of feeder and drinker lines and the enrichments. Quarters of the house (indicated by green lines) were marked A-D. The entrance door was positioned on the right side in section A. From “*Rest and activity enrichment use by slower growing broilers. A pilot study (Report 1292, p. 12)*” by J. A. J. van der Eijk, T. A. A. Almekinders, I. C. de Jong, 2021, Wageningen Livestock Research. <https://doi.org/10.18174/540599>. CC BY-NC 4.0.

Bibliography:

Van der Eijk, J. A. J., Almekinders, T. A. A. & de Jong, I. C. (2021). *Rest and activity enrichment use by slower growing broilers. A pilot study. (Report 1292)*. Wageningen Livestock Research. <https://doi.org/10.18174/540599>.

d) Illustration outside the text body (e. g. illustration on the cover page)



Illustration cover from *Library with hanging bulb* [photographs], by Janko Ferlič, 2016, Unsplash.
(https://unsplash.com/photos/sfL_QOnmy00).

Bibliography:

No entry in the reference list

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